Sustainable Infrastructure and the Role of Envision

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ZOFNASS PROGRAM

OR SUSTAINABLE INFRASTRUCTURE

Graduate School of Design Harvard University



Who we are

Non-profit education and research organization

Hub of a unique community:

- 230 A/E/C Companies
- 120 Government departments, agencies, towns, cities
- + Academic institutions, associations

Developer and manager of the Envision framework & rating system for sustainable infrastructure







ASCE Report Card (2021)



America's Infrastructure Scores a

C-

There is a water main break every two minutes

and an estimated 6 billion gallons of treated water lost each day in the U.S., enough to fill over 9,000 swimming pools.

Growing wear and tear on our nation's roads

have left 43% of our public roadways in poor or mediocre condition, a number that has remained stagnant over the past several years.

There are 30,000 miles of inventoried levees across the U.S.,

and an additional 10,000 miles of levees whose location and condition are unknown.

Administration Goals

- Climate change
- Resilience
- Equity and social justice
- Environmental protection and biodiversity
- Public health
- Economic recovery

• Infrastructure is critical in achieving all of these goals. The \$2 trillion American Jobs Plan is a once-in-a-century opportunity to leverage greater outcomes to create the infrastructure that will address the challenges of the 21st century.



What are the Challenges?

- Accountability for federal and state spending
- Understanding and addressing complex tradeoffs
- Prioritization of higher performing projects
- Guidance to embed high-level goals into project delivery
- A standardized national approach
- Initiating systemic change within the infrastructure industry

 We need a consistent framework that evaluates tradeoffs, supports higher quality infrastructure, and delivers accountability to communities.



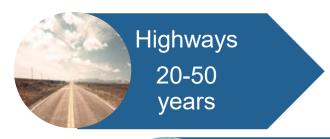
Is There a Model for Success?

- Federal adoption of sustainable building requirements in 2000's led to:
 - Third-party accountability and reporting
 - Learning and escalating performance goals
 - Cascading requirements at state and local levels
 - Market transformation from design, construction, and manufacturing
 - Transformation of professional practice and education
 - Rapid scaling of sustainability efforts

 Envision is industry-proven and poised to provide the same benefits for infrastructure—the other half of the built environment.



We are building the infrastructure of 2050 now!





Bridges 30-75 years

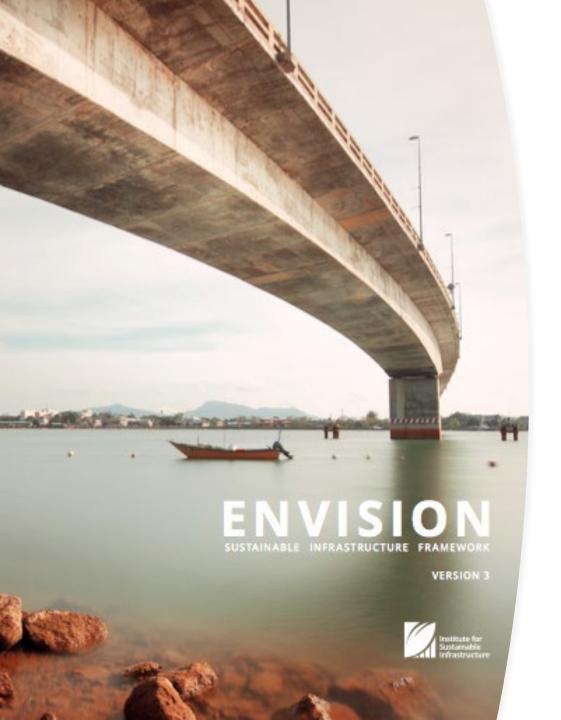


Pipelines 50-100 years



Dams 50-100 years







It's a framework that enables a thorough examination of the sustainability of infrastructure

Provides a common language among stakeholders

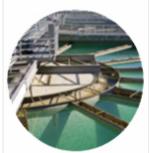
Used by governments, public agencies, utilities, planners, designers, engineers, and others

Applicable to all types & sizes of infrastructure



ENERGY

- Geothermal
- Hydroelectric
- Nuclear
- Natural Gas
- Oil/Refinery
- Wind
- Solar
- Biomass



WATER

- Potable water distribution
- Water/ wastewater treatment
- Capture/storage
- StormwaterManagement
- Flood control



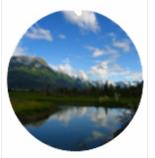
WASTE

- Solid waste
- Recycling
- Hazardous
- Waste
- Collection & Active
- Transfer



TRANSPORT

- Airports
- Roads
- Bridges
- Highways
- transportation
- Railways
- Public Transit
- Ports
- Waterways



LANDSCAPE

- Public realm
- Parks
- Ecosystem services
- Natural /
 Green
 infrastructure

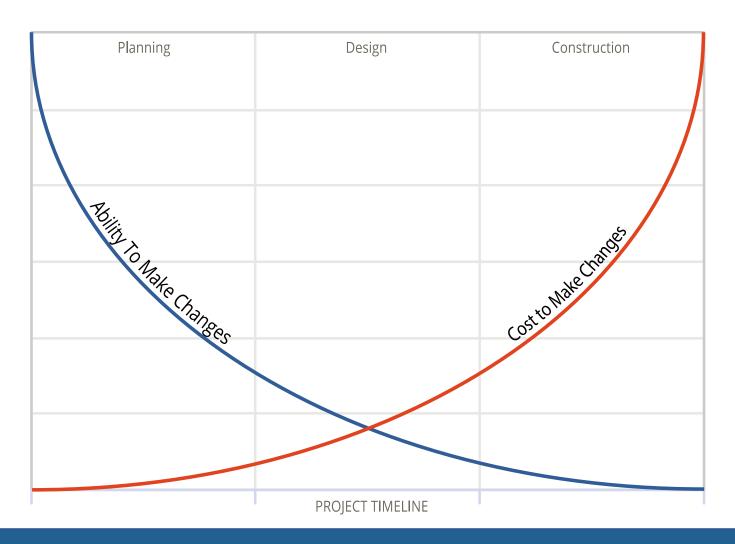


INFORMATION

- Telecomm.
- Internet
- Phones
- Data Centers
- Sensors



Embedding Sustainability from the Start





Components of the Envision framework

- Guidance Manual
- Project self-assessment tool
- Professional training & credentialing
- Project verification and awards/recognition based on % of applicable points achieved
 - Verified (20-29%)
 - Silver (30-39%)
 - Gold (40-49%)
 - Platinum (50% or more)



5 categories of sustainability indicators



Quality of Life

e Wellbeing, Mobility, Community



Leadership

12 Credits

14 Credits

Collaboration, Planning, Economy



Resource Allocation

14 Credits

Materials, Energy, Water



Natural World

14 Credits

Siting, Conservation, Ecology



Climate & Resilience

10 Credits

Emissions, Resilience



64 sustainability and resilience indicators ("credits")



WELLBEING

QL1.1 Improve Community Quality of Life

QL1.2 Enhance Public Health & Safety

- QL1.3 Improve Construction Safety
- QL1.4 Minimize Noise & Vibration
- QL1.5 Minimize Light Pollution
- QL1.6 Minimize Construction Impacts

MOBILITY

- QL2.1 Improve Community Mobility & Access
- QL2.2 Encourage Sustainable Transportation
- QL2.3 Improve Access & Wayfinding

COMMUNITY

QL2.1 Advance Equity & Social Justice

- QL2.2 Preserve Historic & Cultural Resources
- QL2.3 Enhance Views & Local Character
- QL2.4 Enhance Public Space & Amenities

QLO.0 Innovate or Exceed Credit Requirements



Leadership

12 Credits

COLLABORATION

- LD1.1 Provide Effective Leadership & Commitment
- LD1.2 Foster Collaboration & Teamwork
- LD1.3 Provide for Stakeholder Involvement
- LD1.4 Pursue Byproduct Synergies

PLANNING

- LD2.1 Establish a Sustainability Management Plan
- LD2.2 Plan for Sustainable Communities
- LD2.3 Plan for Long-Term Monitoring & Maintenance
- LD2.4 Plan for End-of-Life

ECONOMY

- LD3.1 Stimulate Economic Prosperity & Development
- LD3.2 Develop Local Skills & Capabilities
- LD3.3 Conduct a Life-Cycle Economic Evaluation
- LDO.0 Innovate or Exceed Credit Requirements



MATERIALS

- RA1.1 Support Sustainable Procurement Practices
- RA1.2 Use Recycled Materials
- RA1.3 Reduce Operational Waste
- RA1.4 Reduce Construction Waste
- RA1.5 Balance Earthwork On Site

ENERGY

- RA2.1 Reduce Operational Energy Consumption
- RA2.2 Reduce Construction Energy Consumption
- RA2.3 Use Renewable Energy
- RA2.4 Commission & Monitor Energy Systems

WATER

- RA3.1 Preserve Water Resources
- RA3.2 Reduce Operational Water Consumption
- RA3.3 Reduce Construction Water Consumption
- RA3.4 Monitor Water Systems
- RAO.0 Innovate or Exceed Credit Requirements



SITING

- NW1.1 Preserve Sites of High Ecological Value
- NW1.2 Provide Wetland & Surface Water Buffers
- NW1.3 Preserve Prime Farmland
- NW1.4 Preserve Undeveloped Land

CONSERVATION

- NW2.1 Reclaim Brownfields
- NW2.2 Manage Stormwater
- NW2.3 Reduce Pesticide & Fertilizer Impacts
- NW2.4 Protect Surface & Groundwater Quality

ECOLOGY

- NW3.1 Enhance Functional Habitats
- NW3.2 Enhance Wetland & Surface Water Functions
- NW3.3 Maintain Floodplain Functions
- NW3.4 Control Invasive Species
- NW3.5 Protect Soil Health
- NW0.0 Innovate or Exceed Credit Requirements



EMISSIONS

- CR1.1 Reduce Net Embodied Carbon
- CR1.2 Reduce Greenhouse Gas Emissions
- CR1.3 Reduce Air Pollutant Emissions

RESILIENCE

- cR2.1 Avoid Unsultable Development
- CR2.2 Assess Climate Change Vulnerability
- CR2.3 Evaluate Risk & Resilience
- cR2.4 Establish Resilience Goals and Strategies
- CR2.5 Maximize Resilience
- CR2.6 Improve Infrastructure Integration

cRo.o Innovate of Exceed Credit Requirements



QL1.1 Improve Community Quality of Life

26 POINTS

INTENT

Improve the net quality of life of all communities affected by the project and mitigate negative impacts to communities.

METRIC

Measures taken to assess community needs and improve quality of life while minimizing negative impacts.

LEVELS OF ACHIEVEMENT

IMPROVED	ENHANCED	SUPERIOR	CONSERVING	RESTORATIVE
A + B	A + B + C + D	A + B + C + D + E	A + B + C + D + E + F	A + B + C + D + E + F + G
(2) Community Considerations	(5) Community Linkages	(10) Broad Community Alignment	(20) Holistic Assessment & Collaboration	(26) Protecting The Future

- (A) The project team identifies and takes into account community needs, goals, and issues. For example, the project team has located and reviewed the most recent community planning information and assessed relevant community needs, goals, and/or issues.
- (B) The project meets or supports community needs and/or goals.
 - (C) The project assesses the social impacts it will have on the host and affected communities' quality of life.
 - (D) The affected communities are meaningfully engaged in identifying how the project supports community needs and/or goals.
 - **(E)** Based on the social assessment, potential negative impacts on the host or nearby affected communities are mitigated following a hierarchy that prioritizes avoidance, minimization, restoration, and offsetting.
 - **(F)** Community satisfaction is demonstrated by feedback from the stakeholder engagement process verifying actions taken in criteria A, B, C, and D.
 - (G) The project proactively addresses trends in changing social, economic, and/or environmental conditions within the community in order to ensure a high quality of life over the long term.

Common language

- Encourages multidisciplinary teamwork and collaboration
 - Exploration of trade-offs and benefits
 - Finding the "best" pathway to improving project performance
- Common language for collaboration and communication
 - Sustainability planning sessions
 - Design charrettes
 - Public consultations

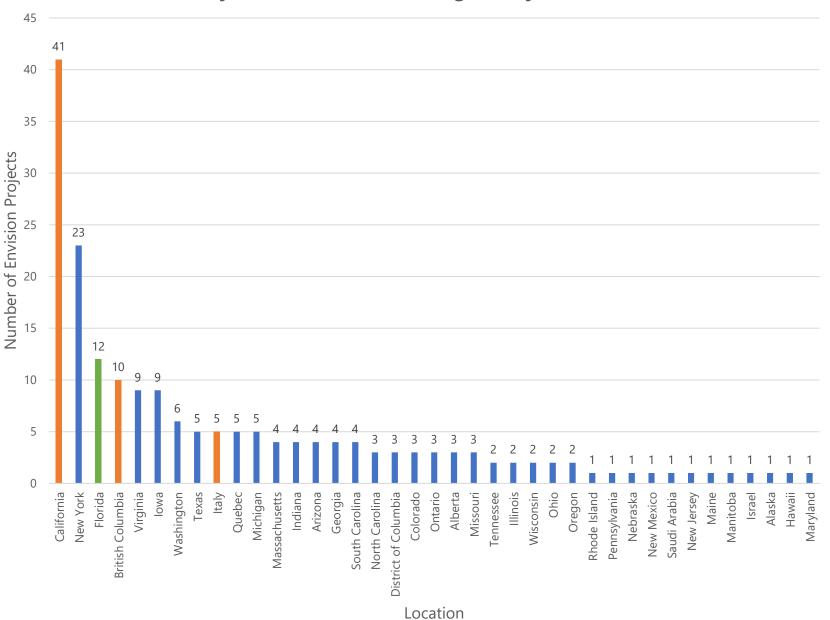








Projects in Verification Program by Location



Large Envision Supported Agencies

- •Los Angeles County Public Works (231 ENV SPs)
- City of Los Angeles Bureau of Engineering (83 ENV SPs)
- •NYC Department of Design and Construction (70 ENV SPs)
- Harris County Engineering Department (59 ENV SPs)
- Port Authority of New York & New Jersey (57 ENV SPs)
- City of Kansas City, MO (46 ENV SPs)
- Sound Transit (Seattle) (38 ENV SPs)



How Envision is Being Applied

- State Legislation
- City and County Resolutions
- Funding
- RFP Requirements
- Portfolio Assessments
- Design Guidelines



State Legislation

- Proposed California Bill SB-44 (2021)
 - Streamlined judicial review for environmental transit projects that meet sustainability goals.
 - "(F) The public agency demonstrates how it has incorporated sustainable infrastructure practices to achieve sustainability, resiliency, and climate change mitigation and adaptation goals in the project, including principles, frameworks, or guidelines as recommended by one or more of the following:
 - (i) The sustainability, resiliency, and climate change policies and **standards of the American Society of Civil Engineers.**
 - (ii) The Envision Rating System of the Institute for Sustainable Infrastructure."



Resolutions

Miami-Dade Board of County Commissioners (2017)

• "Resolution adopting the Institute for Sustainable Infrastructure "Envision" sustainable infrastructure rating system for Miami-Dade County infrastructure projects; directing the County Mayor to incorporate Envision into the planning, design, construction, and operation of county-funded infrastructure projects where practicable and feasible."

St. Petersburg Code of Ordinances

• "It is the objective of the City that any new qualified City infrastructure project shall be designed and constructed to achieve the current Envision gold standard."



Funding

- Grant Funding or Cost-Share with State Agencies
 (California Department of Water Resources Division of Flood Management)
 - "Contribution to the State Sustainability Objective... The applicant should provide evidence that their project has been rated at the Gold or Platinum Award recognition level by the Institute for Sustainable Infrastructure (ISI). The applicants will be entitled to a 5% increase in the State cost share of the Total Project Cost if their project has received a Gold Award from ISI, and a 10% increase in the State cost share of the Total Project Cost if their project has received a Platinum Award from ISI."



RFPs

Requiring an ENV SP

• "As part of the County's goal to incorporate environmentally sustainable design in infrastructure improvements, the Consultant is required to identify and provide a certified Envision Sustainable Professional (ENV-SP) on its staff to assist with design."

Requiring an Envision self-assessment

• "For a project which requires Envision the Consultant will be responsible for completing an Envision rating assessment using ISI's online rating tool and following the Envision guidance manual, a copy of which is available..."

Requiring ISI third-party verification

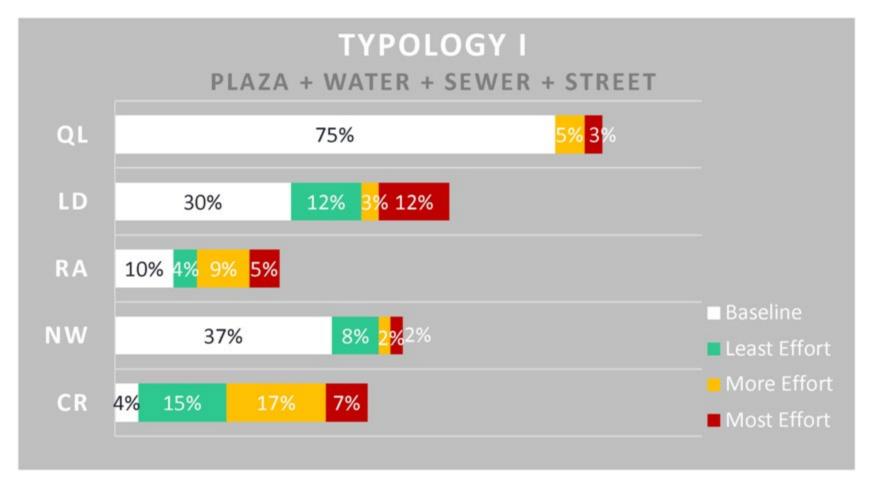
• "If third party verification is required the Consultant shall be responsible for registering the project with ISI; gathering, preparing, and submitting all documentation to ISI that is required to complete the verification process; and paying all verification fees."



EXAMPLE

NYC DDC PORTFOLIO APPROACH

Results



Zofnass Program for Sustainable Infrastructure, Business Case for Sustainable Infrastructure, NYC DDC Project & Portfolio Management: an Envision-based Approach



Design Guidelines

LA DPW Sustainable Infrastructure Guidelines

- "As the application of Envision continues to be expanded within the department, the SIG have been developed to complement Envision. Although all SIG strategies are specific to LA County, they address every Envision credit... An analysis was completed to determine that achievement of all required SIG credits equates to an approximate Envision rating equivalency of Bronze. It is intended that project teams pursue additional strategies, based on specific scope, to reach an Envision equivalency of Silver."
- <u>Port Authority of New York and New Jersey Sustainable Infrastructure</u>
 <u>Guidelines</u>
 - "With this update, the Port Authority Sustainable Infrastructure Guidelines Version 2.0 now leverages the Envision system, bringing PANYNJ into alignment with industry best practices while maintaining custom application criteria relevant to the Authority's unique assets and operations."

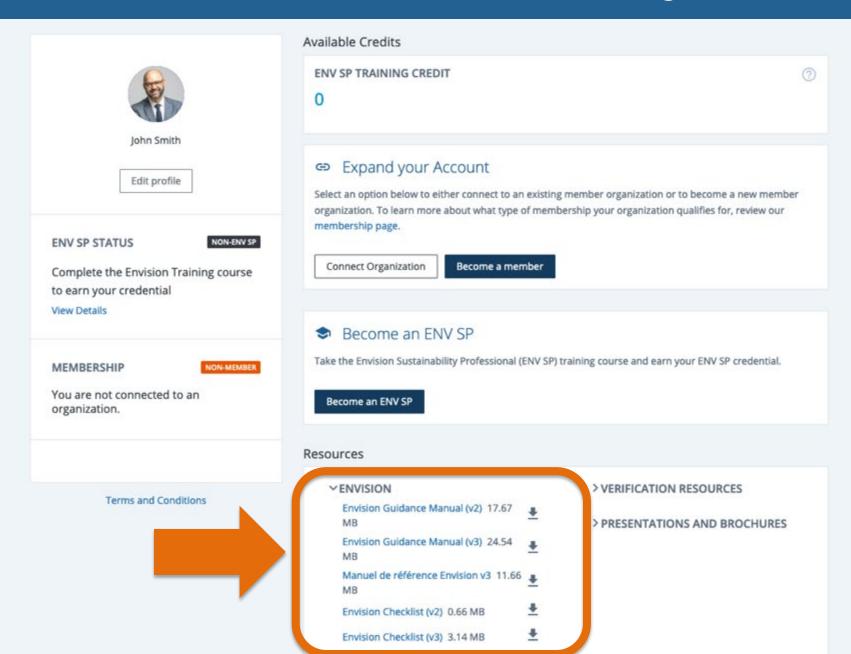


Envision at the Federal Level

- A training and education resource
- A reporting and third-party accountability tool
- A prioritization and funding mechanism
- A nationalized approach to sustainable infrastructure



www.sustainableinfrastructure.org



Thank you!

ISI: www.sustainableinfrastructure.org

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